

Activity

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ANSWER KEY



Let's Read: Which Season?

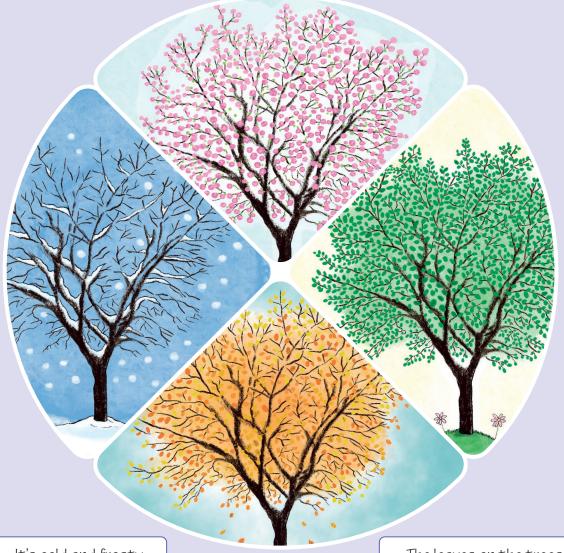
1 Read the descriptions and write the names of the seasons.

Flowers start to grow and the days get warmer.

spring

The sun stays up late, so we can be outside and maybe even go to the beach.

summer



It's cold and frosty, and sometimes we get snow to play in.

winter

The leaves on the trees change colours, and it gets chilly enough to wear a coat.

autumn / fall

Answers to this will vary.





MY WORDS - YOUR WORDS

Word Work: Which Season?

2 Below are some adjectives. Match the adjectives with the seasons.

cold	fresh	sunny	colourful	chilly	warm	rainy	frosty
dry	windy	crisp	blooming	bright	snowy	hot	cloudy

My Words

1. Try by yourself first! Write two adjectives next to each season. Can you come up with an adjective of your own too?

spring: _	fresh, blooming, windy, rainy, sunny
summer:	sunny, hot, warm, dry
	colourful, crisp, windy
	cold, snowy, frosty

Your Words

2. Now check with your partner. Did you match the words in the same way? Add or change words together if you want to.

spring: _	
summer:_	
autumn:	
winter:	

Worldwide English

English is used differently in different countries. What is this season called?



Word Work: Seasons & Months

3 Can you spell the twelve months of the year in English?

In English, months start with a capital letter, just like your name does!

1. Try by yourself first! Write the months in English next to the season they belong to.

December	
January	
February	
March	
April	
May	
June	
July	
August	
September	The state of the s
October	
November	

- 2. Now check with your partner. Did you spell everything the same way?

 Add or change words together if you need to. Then, say each month out loud.
- 3. Talk with a partner about which months belong to which season.

Grammar Work: Rain or Rained?

5 Finish the sentences in the past tense. Use the verbs:

> love plant plan cry celebrate hurry

Be careful with your spelling!

1.	My neighbour	planted	flowers during the spring.
2.	Wecele	prated	the longest day of the year by
	dancing like frogs!		
3.	She planne	a pic	nic with her friends for the weekend
4.	loved	to jun	np in rain puddles when I was little.
5 .	Everyone	hurried	inside. It was so cold outside!
6.	ltstopped	d raining	so we went outside for a walk.
7.	My little brother	cried	when his snowman melted.
8.	ı_ tried	paddleboardin	g for the first time last summer.



PARTNERS IN TIME

Grammar Work: Yesterday, 1...

6 Work together with a partner to talk about what you did yesterday or last weekend. Talk one at a time. Include what the weather was like. When you are both finished, summarise what the other person talked about.

The yellow highlights are related to the activity on page 21.

Let's Read: A Year in Edinburgh

I'm so glad you're here with me in Scotland today! Let me tell you about some of the fun adventures I had last year.

In the spring, my mum decided we should have picnics in parks around the city. She packed picnic lunches and I packed my football.

The trees turned green and the flowers all bloomed!

My mum walked through the trees and gardens and stopped to smell as many flowers as she could while I practised my goal shots. Our favourite park was the

Royal Botanic Garden.

In the summer, we visited the largest arts festival in the world – right here in Edinburgh! We looked at all different kinds of art and listened to amazing music. The coolest thing was the street performers. Some even juggled knives! The weather was warm, but not too hot. We also travelled to Portobello Beach, where we swam and sunbathed all day long.



bloomed	blommade, slog ut
arts festival	konstfestival
swam	simmade
sunbathed	solade

turned	blev, bytte färg
chilled	blev kyligare
foggy	dimmigt
just in case	för säkerhets skull

castle	slott
windy	blåsigt
sparkling	glittrande
fireworks	fyrverkeri

In the autumn, the leaves on the trees turned golden brown and the air chilled a bit. It was foggy and it rained. I took an umbrella with me every day just in case. I went on a school trip with my class to Edinburgh Castle in September. My friend Max said there were ghosts in the castle. We explored all the dark corners but we found no ghosts.

In the winter, the weather got colder, but not freezing cold. It was very windy though! At the end of December, we celebrated Hogmanay, the New Year, for three days! We went to the Hogmanay Street Party in the city centre, listened to live music, ate lots of food, and watched sparkling fireworks light up the sky.





PARTNERS IN TIME Let's Talk: A Year in Edinburgh

Take turns with your partner to answer these questions about the text. Find and point to the answer in the text. Help and encourage your partner when it is their turn!

Challenge yourself to write the answers as full sentences.

1. Where did Finlay and his mum go in the spring?

They went to different parks. The Royal Botanic Garden was their favourite.

2. What did Finlay bring to the picnics?

He brought his football.

3. In what season did Finlay visit the arts festival?

He visited the Arts Festival in the summer.

4. What was the weather like in the autumn?

It was foggy and rainy in the autumn.

5. What did Finlay always bring with him in the autumn?

Finlay always brought an umbrella.

6. What did Max say about the castle?

He said there were ghosts in the castle.

7. What was the weather like in the winter?

The weather was cold and windy.



TWO SOLVE A PROBLEM

Grammar Work: Past Tense Verb Hunt

Go back to the text *A Year in Edinburgh* and circle all of the verbs in past tense. Try by yourself first! Then, check with your partner.

Grammar Work: Was or Were?

- 11 Use was or were to finish the sentences.
 - 1. Finlay _____ at the Edinburgh Zoo last week.
 - 2. There ____were __ many flowers in the garden.
 - 3. It <u>Was</u> cloudy and rainy.
 - **4.** We _____ lucky that we brought our umbrellas with us.
 - 5. They shivered and shook because it _____ so cold out!

Grammar Work: Other Irregular Verbs

- 12 Finish these sentences with the past tense of the verb in brackets ().
 - 1. We (go) ___went to the beach last summer.
 - 2. They (eat) ____ an ice cream to cool off during the hot afternoon.
 - 3. He (give) _____ his sister a warm coat to wear on the chilly evening.
 - 4. We (have) ____ had ___ a picnic in the park on a sunny, spring day last year.
 - 5. The teacher (tell) _____ us about how the leaves change in the autumn.
 - **6.** She (see) _____ a rainbow after the rain stopped yesterday.
 - 7. The kids (run) ____ through the puddles after the storm ended.
 - 8. It (begin) began to get dark very early in November.

Let's Listen: Dressing for the Weather



Listen in as Finlay and his sister watch the weather forecast for Edinburgh on TV and answer the questions.

Part 1: Circle the correct answers.

- 1. What was the weather like last August?
 - a. sunny

b. rainy

- c. cloudy
- 2. What did Finlay and his sister do last summer?
 - a. wore jackets
- **b.** went hiking
- c. ate ice cream
- 3. What will Finlay and his sister do to check today's weather forecast?
 - a. check in the newspaper
 - **b.** check their mobile phones
 - c. check the TV

Part 2: Select one answer for each question.

- 1. What channel is the weather report on?
 - a. Channel 1

- **b.** Channel 2
- c. Channel 3
- 2. What did the meteorologist say about the weather yesterday?



It was warm and sunny.



It was cloudy and rainy.



It was clear and windy.

- **3.** What will the temperature be like in the south and east?
 - a. 24 degrees
 - b. 19 degrees
 - c. 9 degrees
- **4.** What should people in Edinburgh and Glasgow bring with them today?
 - a. an umbrella
 - **b.** a light jacket
 - c. sunscreen



Part 3: Circle the correct answers

- 1. Where did Finlay's sister see Finlay's jacket last?
 - a. in the bathroom
- **b.** on his bed
- c. on his desk
- 2. What did Finlay do after he did his homework?
 - a. took a nap and a shower
 - b. took a shower and helped his mum cook
 - c. took a shower and played football
- 3. Where did Finlay find his jacket?
 - a. on the couch
 - **b.** on the bathroom sink
 - c. in the washing machine
- 4. What did Finlay's sister forget?

herjacket



1 Look at the pictures. Can you name these animals found in Scotland?

My Words	Your Words
1. Try by yourself first!	2. Now check with your partner. Did
List the ones you know here:	you get all the same words? Add or
	change words together if you need to.
puffin	
cat / wildcat	
squirrel / red squirrel	
hedgehog	
highland cow / highland cattle	
seal / common seal	
deer / red deer	
sheep / Scottish Blackface she	ер
Challenge Yourself!	
3. What other wild animals can you name	in English?
List the ones you know here: ouffin cat / wildcat equirrel / red equirrel nedgehog nighland cow / highland cattle seal / common seal deer / red deer sheep / Scottish Blackface seal Challenge Yourself! 8. What other wild animals can you name	his will vary.

Grammar Work: Sheep, Calves and Flies

2 First, write the plural form of each word. Then ask a partner to quiz you. If you can say all the plurals without looking, put a \checkmark next to the list.

1.	one sheep	\rightarrow	two	sheep	
2.	one leaf	\rightarrow	three	leaves	
3.	one butterfly	\rightarrow	four	butterflies	
4.	one calf	\rightarrow	five	calves	
5.	one wolf	\rightarrow	two	wolves	
6.	one puppy	\rightarrow	three	puppies	
7.	one deer	\rightarrow	four	deer	
8.	one berry	\rightarrow	six	berries	
9.	one fish	\rightarrow	ten	fish	
10.	one fly	\rightarrow	seven	flies	

Grammar Work: Plural Nouns

3 Complete the sentences by writing the correct plural form of the word.

	butterfly	wolf de	er shee	p leaf
1.	Theshee	p ha	ad thick wo	ol to keep th
2.	There were a lot of	م طبل بما	rflies	_ flying arou
3.	Thedee	<u>r</u> w	ere eating g	grass by the r
4.	In autumn, the	leaves	fa	ll from the tr
5.	The forest was full o	of howling	wolv	es



Let's Talk: Sophie's Animal Presentation

- 4 Take turns with your partner to answer these questions about the text.
- 1. What adjectives are used to describe the Scottish wildcat?

big, strong, wild, fierce

2. How does the Scottish wildcat's fur help it?

keeps it warm, helps it hide

3. What does the Scottish wildcat use its sharp claws and teeth for?

to catch food

4. What does it like to eat?

rabbits, mice, birds.

5. When does the Scottish wildcat usually come out to hunt?

at night

6. What are some people trying to do for Scottish wildcats, and why?

protect them / keep them safe so they don't go extinct

Let's Play: True or False?

5 What's true about the Scottish wildcat?
Get your cards and instructions from your teacher.





Did You Know?

The official animal of Scotland is the unicorn!

Grammar Work: Have or Has?

6 Complete the conversation between Sophie and Finlay. Circle the right alternative.

Sophie: The Highlands are great. They has have some of the most beautiful scenery in the world.

Finlay: They really do! Has Have you ever seen the waterfalls there?

Sophie: Yes, I has have! My family has have a tradition of visiting them every summer.

Finlay: That sounds amazing. I has have not been to the waterfalls yet, but my sister has have shown me pictures.

Sophie: You should go! There is so much to explore!

Finlay: I agree. I has have so much that I want to see and do!

Grammar Work: Have, Has, Do or Does?

- 7 Fill in the blanks with have, has, do, or does.
 - 1. A fox <u>has</u> a bushy tail.
 - 2. Do hedgehogs have sharp spines?
 - 3. An owl _____ big eyes to see at night.
 - 4. What ____does___ a rabbit eat?
 - **5.** Badgers _____ strong claws for digging.
 - 6. The puffin ____has___ a strong beak.
 - 7. We <u>have</u> just seen a deer!



Let's Read: Scottish Nature



There are so many amazing places here in Scotland. Sometimes I feel like I live in the middle of a nature documentary! My dad and bonus mum love hiking, so our family goes walking most weekends. I have a small notebook where I write down the animals I see. Sometimes I find sheep tracks or see deer far away. My friends don't always understand why I like being outdoors so much, but I enjoy it. I'd rather be outdoors than indoors.

in the middle of	Ī
documentary	
hiking	

i mitten av
dokumentär
vandra

noteboo
tracks
far away

förstå utomhus inomhus

Word Work: Scottish Nature

Read the definition. Write the correct nature word. Choose from the following words:

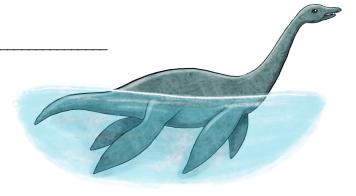
mountain	forest	moor	river	beach	cliff	ocean
lake	waterfall	valley	cave	field	hill	island

- It's a big area with lots of trees. forest
- 2. Open, wild land with grass and small plants. It's often wet and empty. Moor
- 3. It's very high and people climb it. mountain

4.	Water moves fast here.	river

- 5. A small area of water, bigger than a pond. lake
- 6. You can sit here and see the waves rolling in. beach
- 7. It's very steep and high next to the sea. cliff
- 8. Water falls down from a high place. waterfall
- 9. Land with water all around it. island
- 10. A big area of salt water. Ocean
- 11. Low land between hills or mountains. <u>valley</u>
- 12. A hole or opening in the side of a mountain or hill. Cave
- 13. Flat, open land used by farmers. field
- **14.** A small, round area of higher land.

hill



Did You Know?

In Scotland, a lake is called a loch!

Do you know the name of the monster that lives in Loch Ness?

Let's Listen: A Hike in the Highlands



13 Sophie and her sister, Emma, are going on a hike in the Highlands. Let's listen!

Part 1: Circle the correct answers.

- 1. What is the weather like?
 - a. cloudy

b. sunny

c. rainy

- 2. What colour is heather?
 - a. green

b. purple

c. brown

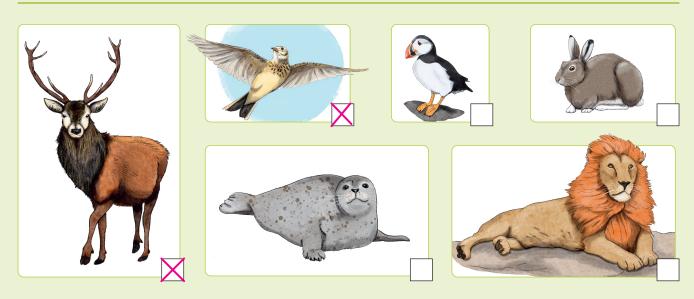
- 3. What animal does Sophie want to see?
 - a. an eagle

b. red deer

- c. a squirrel
- 4. Why does Emma want to go to the top of the mountain?
 - a. She knows Sophie doesn't want to go.
 - **b.** She loves to climb.
 - c. She wants to be able to see everything.

Part 2: What animals do Sophie and her sister see on their hike?

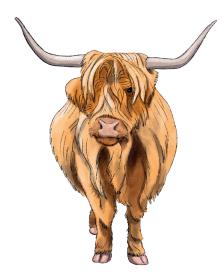
Tick the correct boxes.



Part 3: Circle the correct answers.

- 1. What animal did Sophie think she saw?
 - a. a puffin
 - b. an eagle
 - c. a Scottish wildcat
- **2.** Why does Emma say the cat they see can't be a wildcat?
 - a. It's the wrong colour.
 - b. It's too big.
 - c. It was close to them.

- 3. What colour is a puffin's body?
 - a. orange
 - b. black and white
 - c. black and grey
- **4.** What does Sophie see at the end?
 - c. a puffin
 - **b**. an eagle
 - c. a Scottish wildcat



Worldwide English

English is spoken all over the world!

Here are some special words you might hear Scottish people say:

aye = yes

bonnie = **beautiful**

wee = small

Answers to this will vary.





PING PONG

Word Work: A Crime Scene

1 Look at the picture and take turns naming things that you can see – just like taking turns hitting the ball in a ping pong game. When you can't come up with any more words, help each other write down all the words you remember.

police, police car,
pharmacy, bakery,
clothes shop,
jewellery shop,
shop window,
broken window,
security camera,
flowers, boy,
woman, man,
walking, looking,
talking, stolen bike,
police tape, bench,
backpack, sign,
window, door, cat,
birds, tree, sky,
clouds, graffiti

Grammar Work: What Time Is it?

3 Follow the examples in the *Grammar Grabber* and write what time it is.



3.40



12.25



10.35

three forty

twelve twenty-five

ten thirty-five



5.15



8.30



6.45

five fifteen

quarter past five

eight thirty

half past eight

six forty-five

quarter to seven

Grammar Work: AM or PM?

4 This schedule is mixed up with some mistakes. Can you organise and correct it? Use AM/PM for the time. Look at the example.

6:00 Eat dinner

7:30 Get the bus to school

9:00 Go to bed

8:00 Eat breakfast

11:00 Get home from school

15:00 Eat lunch

7:30 AM Eat breakfast

8 AM Get the bus to school

11 AM Eatlunch

3 PM Get home from school

6 PM Eat dinner

9 PM Go to bed

The yellow highlights are related to the activity on page 56.

Today, Aisha is visiting the police station with her mother. Her mother is a detective, and she is showing Aisha what she does at work. Aisha loves detective stories and now she is seeing real detectives in action!



As Aisha is walking through the station, she notices many busy police officers. Some are talking on the phone, and others are typing on computers.

One officer is speaking to a woman in Welsh. She hears him say, Bore da' (Bore da', which means 'Good morning'. Aisha is wondering what the conversation is about, but she knows it's probably important because the woman looks worried. Aisha thinks of all the reasons that the woman might be there. Is she the victim of a crime? Or maybe she is a master criminal!

Now, Aisha's mother is taking her to a big room where detectives are looking at evidence and clues to crack their cases. Aisha is trying to follow along as her mother explains how detectives solve cases, but it is more difficult than Aisha thought! It always looks so easy on TV!

Aisha's mother is telling her about her newest case. The newspapers are calling it, 'The Case of the Filched Fossil'. Her mother isn't telling her too much about it, but Aisha is curious of course!



Why is this fossil so important that the detectives have a whole case about it? Where did it go? Who took it? What clues do they have? Aisha is wishing she was already a police detective because then her mother could tell her all the details!

detective
notices
wondering
conversation

detektiv lägger märke till undrar

samtal

victim offer crime brott evidence bevis clues ledtrådar

crack knäcka
cases fall
solve lösa
curious nyfiken



TAKE TURNS

Let's Talk: Detective Aisha

- 5 Take turns with your partner to answer these questions about the text.
 - 1. She is a detective.
 - 2. She loves detective stories.
 - 3. talking on phones, using computers, talking to people, looking at evidence, solving cases
 - 4. It means "Good morning" in Welsh.
 - 5. She looks worried.
 - 6. Looking at clues and evidence.
 - 7. She thinks it's harder than it looks.
 - 8. Who took the fossil, why it's important, what clues they have.
 - 9. It means stolen.



HUDDLE UP

Let's Talk: Detective Aisha

6 What do you think is happening in 'The Case of the Filched Fossil'? Make predictions with your group!



Grammar Work: She Is Talking

- 8 Complete each sentence by using ing-forms.
 - 1. Right now, Aisha's mother <u>is</u> look<u>ing</u> for clues at the crime scene.
 - 2. A witness is talk ing to the detective about what she saw.
 - 3. The thief <u>is</u> hid <u>ing</u> behind a big tree in the park.
 - **4.** Officers <u>are</u> check<u>ing</u> the security cameras to find more evidence.
 - 5. Two men <u>are</u> run<u>ning</u> away and the police are chasing them.

Grammar Work: Look or Looking?

- 2 Complete each sentence by circling the correct form of the verbs.
 - 1. Detectives often look are looking at clues.
 - 2. Thieves usually (run) are running when they hear the police.
 - 3. Right now, the witness talks (is talking) to the officer about what she saw.
 - **4.** On Mondays, the officer **writes** is writing reports.
 - **5.** Oh, no! The criminal **tries** (is trying) to escape now.
 - **6.** At the moment, the officers **check** (are checking) the fingerprints.
 - **7.** Every day, the detective (asks) is asking the suspect questions.
 - 8. Look! The police officer chases (is chasing) the car that is driving too fast.

Grammar Work: Now or Always?

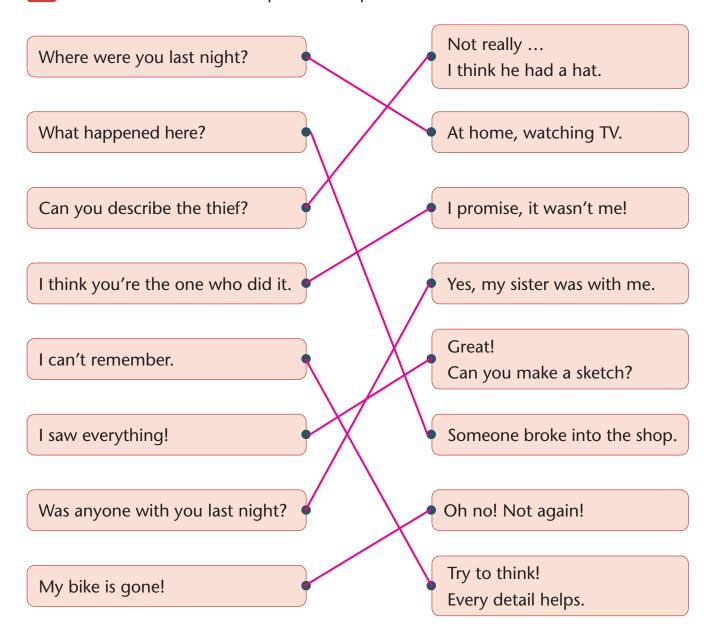
Can you sort the sentences into the right category?

Get directions and cards from your teacher for this activity.



Word Work: Crime Scenes

12 Draw a line between the questions or phrases and the answers that fit best.



Let's Act: Crime Scenes

Now it's your turn to question each other about different crimes. Work with a partner and get your cards from your teacher.



Act out your scene for another pair or the class.

Remember to speak clearly and to use gestures and drama!

Let's Listen: The Case of the Filched Fossil



17 Aisha dreams about being a police detective and solving a case. Listen to what happens when she gives it a try!

Part 1: Circle the correct answers.

1.	What time d	oes the story begin?	
	(a. 8:00)	b. 9:00)

2. What has been stolen from the National Museum?

a. a dinosaur skeleton

b. a dinosaur fossil

c. a painting

c. 20:00

3. How old was Lily when she found the fossil?

a. four years old

b. forty years old

c. fourteen years old

4. What does "bunk off" mean in the story?

a. sleep late

b. skip school

c. forget about something

Part 2: Answer the questions.

1. What time is it?

9.15 / quarter past nine

2. Who calls Aisha while she's on the bus?

a. her mother

b. the bus driver

c. her father

3. Where does Aisha say she is?

a. on the bus

b. at the museum

c. in the library

4. What does Aisha do when she gets off the bus?

a. thanks the bus driver b. trips on the steps

b. pays for the bus ride

Part 3: In what order did these things happen?
Put a 1, 2, 3, or 4 under each picture.









ONE FOR ALL

Word Work: Sports and Friends

1 What sports do you know? What are they called in English?

Write your own ideas in the *Me*-box. Then, wait for instructions from your teacher for the other boxes.

You can compare what you have written with the wordlist Sports. Me **Pair**

Class

Grammar Work: Some or Any?

- 2 Circle the correct word to finish each sentence.
 - 1. I have some any extra tickets for the game.
 - 2. Do you have some any plans to watch the rugby game?
 - 3. We need some any people to help organise the sports tournament.
 - **4.** I don't have **some** (any friends who play cricket.
 - **5.** Do you have **some** (any extra hockey sticks we can borrow?
 - **6.** Can I have some **some any** water? The sun is going to be out during the game.
 - 7. Would you like some any water? You've been running hard!
 - **8.** Have you got **some** (any extra water bottles?
 - **9.** (Some) any of my friends love swimming.

10. I don't have **some** (any favourite sports.





SORT IT!

Grammar Work: Some or Any?

3 Can you sort the sentences into the right category? Cards from your teacher to complete this activity with your group.



TAKE TURNS

Let's Talk: Gemma's Favourite Sports

- 4 Take turns with your partner to answer these questions about the text. Challenge yourself to write the answers as full sentences.
- What sport does Gemma play after school and on weekends?
 She plays rugby.
- 2. Why did Gemma stop playing field hockey?

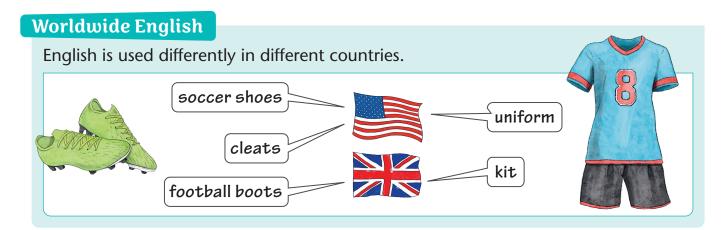
 She needed more time for rugby.

She wasn't so good at it.

- 3. Which football team does Gemma support?
 She supports Aston Villa.
- 4. What colour does Gemma wear to support her team? She wears deep red.
- 5. Who is Charlotte, and what football team does she support? Charlotte is her best friend.

She supports Birmingham City.

6. Do you support any sports teams? If yes, which one and why?





TAKE TURNS Let's Talk: How to Play Cricket

5 Take turns with your partner to make questions about the text next to each answer. Write down your questions. Remember to start each question with a question word!

QUESTION	ANSWER
What sport is Gemma telling us about?	cricket
Where is cricket the national sport?	England
How do you score points in cricket?	by hitting a ball and running between the stumps
How many players are there in a cricket team?	11 players.
Why do you need to wear a helmet and pads?	So that you don't get hurt
Who throws the ball in cricket?	the bowler
How do you win in cricket?	by getting the most points

Let's Listen: The Football Game



8 Listen as Gemma's brother, Noah, interviews Gemma and Charlotte about the big game!

Part 1: Answer the questions.

	•
1.	Who is Noah interviewing for the school newspaper? Gemma Charlotte Semma and Charlotte
2.	Which team does Gemma support? Birmingham City Manchester United Aston Villa
3.	Why does Gemma think Aston Villa will win? They have a strong defence. They have the best players. Birmingham City is not a good team.
4.	What does Gemma think the final score will be? Aston Villa Birmingham City O
Pa	art 2: Answer the questions.
1.	What colour is Charlotte wearing? blue
2.	Who does Charlotte think will win the game? a. Aston Villa b. Birmingham City c. Manchester United
3.	What does Charlotte think the final score will be? Birmingham City Aston Villa 3
4.	For how long did Gemma not speak to Charlotte after the Blues won last time? a. a day b. a month c. a week



- 1. In what order did these things happen? Put a 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 next to each event.
 - 5 Aston Villa score their second goal.
 - 1 Birmingham City shoot but miss.
 - 3 Birmingham City score a goal.
 - 4 Aston Villa score their first goal.
 - 2 Aston Villa shoot but miss.





ONE FOR ALL

Word Work: Charlie's Dream

1 What music words do you know? Look at the picture for inspiration.

Write your own ideas in the *Me*-box. Then, wait for instructions from your teacher for the other boxes.

You can compare what you have written with the wordlist Music. Me **Pair**

Class

Grammar Grabber

Pronouns - Charlie's Dog and His Band

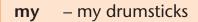
We use 's or ' to show that something belongs to someone.

You add 's to the end of their name.

If their name ends in -s, add 's anyway.

Charlie's dog, Buster, helps him stay safe. Sophie's favourite music genre is jazz. James's band is very famous.

You can also use a *possessive pronoun* to show that something belongs to someone:



your - your flute

his – his headphones

her – her favourite song

its – its strings are broken

our – our band

their – their tickets

Grammar Work: Charlie's Dog

2 Read the sentences below. Circle the part of the sentence that shows who has what.

Example: Emily 's harp is big. It is her first harp.

- 1. Ton's guitar is really cool!
- 2. The new microphone is Olivia's.
- 3. When does your band practise?
- 4. Our band practises on Wednesdays.
- 5. Are those Charlie's drums?
- 6. Iris piano is in the garage.
- 7. Their songs are amazing!



- 3 Complete the sentences using these names: Anna, Ben, Chris, Agnes. You choose who has what!
 - 1. Anna's favourite band is Coldplay.
 - 2. Ben's bass guitar is blue.
 - 3. Chris's keyboard is on the table.
 - 4. Agnes's dog loves music!



- 4 Fill in the blanks. Look at the pronoun or name () to use for each sentence.
 - 1. (Charlie) Charlie's drum set is very old.
 - 2. It might be old, but it is <u>his</u> (he) and he loves it!
 - 3. Is this <u>Gemma's</u> (Gemma) guitar?
- 4. No, that isn't ___her_ (she) guitar.
- 5. Is this **your** (you) favourite song?
- **6.** Yes, this is definitiely ______ (I) favourite song!



- 8. It's okay, there is another band here and we borrowed <u>their</u> (they) sticks.
- 9. Where is Our (we) dog?
- 10. Buster's (Buster) ears twitch when mum tries to sing!

Challenge Yourself!

Can you write your own sentences using names that end in -s?



Gemma's favourite music genre is hard rock. She says that the best way to make a bad day into a good day is to play rock music really loudly and scream as hard as you can! It always makes her feel better. She doesn't like slow songs because they make her feel sad. She likes songs with strong beats and long guitar solos.

I know Buster is a dog, but I think he likes classical music the best. Whenever my mum plays something by Mozart, he falls asleep right away! He stays with me all the time, but I can tell that he doesn't like sitting near me when I play the drums.





TAKE TURNS

Let's Talk: The Music We Like

- Take turns with your partner to answer these questions about the text. Challenge yourself to write the answers as full sentences.
 - 1. His favourite band is The Beatles.
 - 2. He likes hip hop.
 - 3. He listens to CDs.
 - 4. She doesn't like songs with trumpets.
 - 5. She plays the saxophone.
 - 6. Her favourite music is pop.
 - 7. It's the best way to turn a bad day into a good one.
 - 8. She doesn't like slow songs because they make her feel sad.
 - 9. Because he falls asleep by listening to it.
 - 10. He plays the drums.

MUSIC 5

Grammar Work: Like or Likes?

6	Fill	in the blar	nks with <i>like</i> (or likes.				
	1.	11	ike	listening to	music whe	n I study.		
	2.	She	likes	rap musi	C.			
	3.	They	like	singing	together.		* * * * *	
	4.	Charlie	likes	to wr	ite his own	songs.	* * * *	
	5 .	My family	and I	like	to visit	the Beatles Mus	eum in Liverpool.	
	6.	Do you	like	classi	cal music?			
	7 .	Aisha and	Sophie	like	listeni	ng to music on	the bus.	
_	Co	mplete eac	ch sentence k		on't like, do	oesn't like or didr	า't like.	
	1.	Buster	does	n't like	louc	l music.		
	2.	I	don't lik	e	music tha	t is too slow.		
	3. We		don't	like	when t	_ when they play too many commercials		
		on the radio						
	4.	Aisha	doesn	ı't like	wher	n people play th	eir music without	
		headphone	s on the bus	•				
	5. `	You	don't	like	to sing	in front of peop	ple, do you?	
	6.	Did you like	e the concert	t yesterday?	No, I	didn't like	it at all.	
			l Jackcancels pract		like	when the	lead singer of	
			um ıms late at ni		ike	when Char	lie practised	

Let's Listen: Starting a Band



10 Listen to three dialogues where Charlie, his mum, and his friend Olivia are talking about music.

Part 1: Circle the correct answer.

- 1. What instrument was Charlie practising?
 - a. the guitar
- **b.** the piano

c. the drums

- 2. What museum did Charlie visit?
 - a. The Rock and Roll Hall of Fame
 - **b.** The Beatles Story Museum
 - c. The Beatles Music Experience
- 3. How does Charlie's mum feel when she listens to the Beatles?
 - a. happy
- **b.** sad and angry
- c. happy, sad, and angry
- 4. Who does Charlie want to take to the museum next time?
 - a. his dad
- **b.** Olivia

c. Ringo Starr



Part 2: Circle the correct answer.

- 1. Why did Olivia come to Charlie's house?
 - a. They are going to find a name for their band.
 - **b** They are picking a lead singer.
 - **c.** She is just visiting.
- 2. What instrument does Olivia play in the band?
 - **a.** the bass guitar

- **b.** the lead guitar
- c. the drums
- 3. Who is going to be the lead singer in their band?
 - a. Charlie

b. Olivia

c. Oliver

- 4. What instrument does Emily play?
 - a. the lead guitar

- **b.** the bass guitar
- c. the harp

Part 3: Circle the correct answer.

- 1. What is the first name Olivia suggests for the band?
 - a. The Smashing Sandwiches
- **b.** Muffin Mayhem
- c. The Screaming Pickles
- 2. What does Charlie think of Olivia's band names?
 - a. They are perfect.

- **b.** They are funny.
- **c.** They are terrible.
- 3. What name for the band does Charlie suggest?
 - a. The Who Is Its

- **b.** The Whatsits
- c. Muffin Mayhem

- 4. What do they still need to find at the end?
 - a. a singer

- **b.** a lead guitarist
- c. a band name

Let's Read: A Music Review

Charlie's band, The Whatsits, have had their first show. A reporter from their school paper wrote a review of their show and interviewed some fans.

The Whatsits' First Gig

By: Amelia Smith

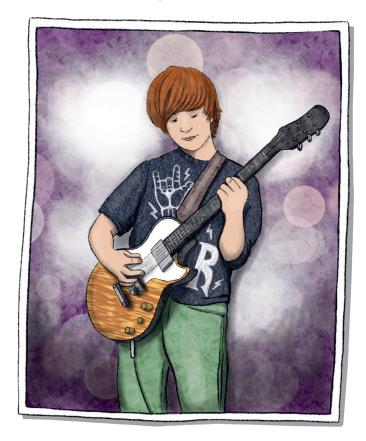
Last Saturday, I went to see the new rock band The Whatsits perform live.

They played in the school gym. I saw many of my classmates there!

The band was really fun, and they played great music! Jack is the newest member, and he plays the lead guitar. I think Jack fits in very well, and he played awesome solos!

One of my favourite songs they played was 'Rockin' in the Night'. Everyone in the audience cheered and sang along!

However, I didn't like that some of their songs sounded too similar. It would be nice if they tried new styles or different sounds.



Overall, I think The Whatsits are a great band, and I had a lot of fun at their show. I would recommend their concert to anyone who loves rock music. I had a great time!

I can't wait to see what they do next!

audience publik

too similar för lika

review recension

Word on the Street

Did you like the concert?



Sarah: 'I love The Whatsits! Oliver's voice is so powerful, and Jack plays the guitar like a pro! I hope they'll put the songs online so I can listen to them again!'



Mark: 'Charlie was my favourite! He made the drums sound amazing, but I hope they add more new songs next time.'



Emily: 'It was good, but I think it would sound better with a harp.'

The yellow highlights are related to the activity on page 105. Music 5

Rockin' in the Night - Lyrics

Written by: Charlie Jones Performed by: The Whatsits

VERSE 1

We went to the park when the sun sank down, We sang our songs as the stars came 'round. We took our guitars and they shook the trees, The music spread like a cool night breeze.

CHORUS

We were rockin' in the night, we felt so free, The moon rose high, and we saw the sea. We stood in a circle, our voices rang, And all the animals heard when we sang.

> Let's Play: Rockin' in the Night

> > Ask your teacher to play the song.

Challenge Yourself!

Write a second verse to the lyrics!



Grammar Work: Went and Sang

Go back to the song lyrics for *Rockin' in the Night*.

Circle all of the irregular past tense verbs and fill in the table below.

NOW				
	Past tense from the lyrics	Swedish		
go	1. went	gick		
sink	2. sank	sjönk		
sing	3. sang	sjöng		
come	4. came	kom		
take	5. took	tog		
shake	6. shook	skakade		
spread	7. spread	spred sig		
be	8. were	var		
feel	9. felt	kände		
rise	10. rose	steg, gick upp		
see	11. saw	såg		
stand	12. stood	stod		
ring	13. rang	lät, ekade		
hear	14. heard	hörde		



TELL ME MORE

Let's Talk: My Favourite Artist or Band



What is your favourite band, or who is your favourite singer?

Ask your teacher for more information.

TE

Word Work: The London Mall

PING PONG

1 Look at the picture and find things connected to travelling and tourism. Take turns saying the words. When you can't come up with any more words, help each other write down all the words you remember.

You can compare what you have								
	written with the wordlist <i>Travel</i> .							



Grammar Work: Prepositions

- 2 Circle the correct prepositions to complete the sentences.
 - 1. Many shops across (at) through Piccadilly Circus are iconic.
 - 2. We walked across past next the street from one side to the other.
 - 3. The bridge went under in over the Thames River.
 - **4.** Our taxi went **on (through)** across a tunnel before reaching the hotel.
 - **5.** We had a picnic in under over a tree.
 - 6. I waited for him on in through the steps of St. Paul's Cathedral.
 - 7. But he was waiting for me on under (at) the entrance to the museum!
 - **8.** We drove **through past across** Buckingham Palace and waved to the King.
 - 9. There's a famous ice cream stand (next to) in over the fountain.
 - **10.** I stayed in a small hotel **under into (by)** the river.

Worldwide English

American English and British English can be a little different. What is this thing called?



Our last stop was Buckingham Palace where the Royal Family lives. The audio guide told us the palace has 78 bathrooms. I was thinking

about how much toilet paper they must use, when my mum asked me to take a photo of her and my sisters with the palace in the background. There are big gates, but I saw guards in their red uniforms in front of the palace. I wanted to see the changing of the guard, but we were running late for dinner. I will have to go again to see it!



Royal Family kungafamiljen gates grindar

guards vakter uniforms uniformer changing of the guard running late

vaktavlösning försenade



TAKE TURNS

Let's Talk: Ravi's Travelogue

- 3 Take turns with your partner to answer these questions about the text.
 - 1. He lived in New Dehli.
 - 2. He lives in London.
 - 3. He was excited to learn new things.
 - 4. They took a tour on a bus.
 - 5. A pigeon flew into her face.
 - 6. It's used for keeping the Royal Jewels and it used to be a prison.
 - 7. He learned things from the audio guide, took photos, saw guards in red uniforms.

Grammar Work: I Was Walking

5 Fill in the blanks. Use the verbs to help you!

		live	explain	travel	pack	drink	walk	
1.	ı <u>W</u> a	as tra	velling	to l	ondon th	at day and	d was too	busy to call.
2.	The tou	ır guide	was	explainin	9	_ the histo	ory of the	city
	as we _	wer	e walking		through	the street	S.	
3.	My siste	ers	were living]	in D	ubai at th	e time	
4.	Не	was d	rinking	a	cold glass	s of milk		
	when sl	ne mad	e him laugh	. It all cam	e out his r	nose!		YAUT
5.	They _	were	packing		their bag	s when th	e taxi arri	ved.
Gram: 6 Wri 1. 2. 3.	ite three	e senter	aking Sen nces using th	ne <i>ing</i> -form		continuo	us tense).	

When you are finished writing, work with a partner to check your sentences. Get directions from your teacher.



SORT ITI

Let's Play: Verb Sorting

Can you pick out which sentences are in the past tense, and which are in the past continuous?
You will get cards and instructions from your teacher.



Let's Listen: On the London Underground



Listen to three short dialogues between Ravi and his friend, Arya, about travelling on the London Underground.

Part 1: Circle the correct answers.

- 1. How is Ravi feeling on his first day of school?
 - a. happy but tired
- **b.** excited but nervous
- c. excited but angry
- 2. What do locals call the London Underground?
 - a. The Subway
- **b.** The Tube

c. The Metro

- 3. Why do they call it that?
 - a. because it is a circle
 - **b.** because it goes underground through tunnels that look like tubes
 - c. because it is very small
- 4. What does Arya recognise on the map?
 - a. where his house is
 - **b.** the names of some stations
 - c. the names of the bus stops



Part 2: Listen for the answer. Choose TRUE or FALSE.

		TRUE	FALSE
1.	The colours on the map show the different types of tickets you need.		X
2.	Each line has the same name.		X
3.	The Piccadilly Line goes to Chancery Lane Station.		X
4.	Holborn Station is the station closest to Ravi's school.		X
5 .	Dad wants Ravi to walk from Holborn Station to school.	X	

Part 3: Circle the correct answers.

- 1. What does 'Mind the Gap' mean?
 - a. Watch out for the space between the train and the platform.
 - **b.** Keep your belongings close.

c. Stay seated on the train.

- 2. What station are Ravi and his father in?
 - a. Hounslow West
- b. Heathrow Terminal 4
- c. Platform
- 3. Which terminal does Ravi remember landing at when they came to London?
 - a. Terminal 1
- **b.** Terminal 5

c. Terminal 3

- 4. What does Ravi's father realise?
 - a. They need to go to the airport.
 - c. They are going the wrong way.
- **b.** They are going to be late.

Worldwide English

English is used differently in different countries. What is this called?





INFORMATION GAP Let's Talk: Timetable Trouble



You and your partner need to take the bus, but the bus routes and timetables have changed! One of you has the old timetable, and one of you has the new one. Can you and your partner spot the differences between the old timetable and the new one?

Get the timetables from your teacher, but don't show them to each other. Discuss to find the differences. Use the questions on the timetable to help you. Write the biggest changes below.

Changes for Line 6

- Neville St. is not on the new timetable.
- Whitmore Gardens is added to the new timetable.

The Mon-Fri bus leaves2 minutes later.

 The Sat-Sun bus leaves every 15 minutes instead of every 30 minutes.

Changes for Line 52

- There is no Victoria Station on the new timetable.
- Belgrave Road is the first stop.
- The Royal Hospital is added to the new timetable.

- The Mon-Fri bus leaves every 12 minutes instead of every 15 minutes.
- There is no bus service on Sundays.

Answer these questions about the new timetables together when you are done:

- I want to arrive at Buckingham Palace at 13:11.
 What time does the bus leave from Bertie Road on a Tuesday?
 To arrive at 13:11 on a Tuesday, I must catch the 12:22 bus from Bertie Road. (Line 6)
- 2. It takes me 10 minutes to walk to George Street. What time should I start walking if I want to get the first bus of the day from George Street on a Saturday?
 I need to start walking by 12:23 (10 minutes before the bus leaves at 12:33 Line 6)
- 3. How many stops are there between St. James's Park and the Royal Hospital?

 There are 4 stops between St. James's Park and the Royal Hospital (Line 52).
- 4. How long does it take to get from Charing Cross to Camden Town?

 It takes 24 minutes to get from Charing Cross to Camden Town (Line 52)
- 5. I start school at 8:00 on a Monday. What time can I catch the bus to get from Belgrave Road to Camden Town so I get to school on time?

 I need to catch the bus from Belgrave Road by 7:12 to make it to school in time to start at 8:00 (Line 52)
- 6. I end football training at 13:30 on Saturday. What time can I catch the bus to get from Whitmore Gardens to Victoria Station after training?

 I can catch the bus at 13:47 from Whitmore Gardens to Victoria Station after training ends at 13:30.
- 7. I am going to the park with a friend on Sunday. Which park can I get to by bus?

I can get to St. James' Park on Line 52 on Saturdays.



Legend says that the Giant's Causeway was created by a giant named Finn McCool when he needed to cross the Irish Sea to fight his enemy, a Scottish giant named Benandonner. Another legend says that Finn McCool built it to get to a Scottish girl that he loved. You can see Finn McCool's giant boot (now a rock) in the bay.

So, what do you think? Is there any truth to the tale? Was it a volcano or Finn McCool that created the Giant's Causeway?

Finn McCool isn't the only Irish legend! We have mythical figures like the Hag of Beara, the winter witch who changes the season from summer to winter, and seal people, who are seals in the water and human on land, called Selkies. And of course, you can't forget the Wee Folk – the fairies! What legends do you have in your country?

causeway	gångbro	cliffs	klippor	coast	kust	giant	jätte
columns	pelare	erupted	fick utbrott	hexagons	sexhörning	enemy	fiende



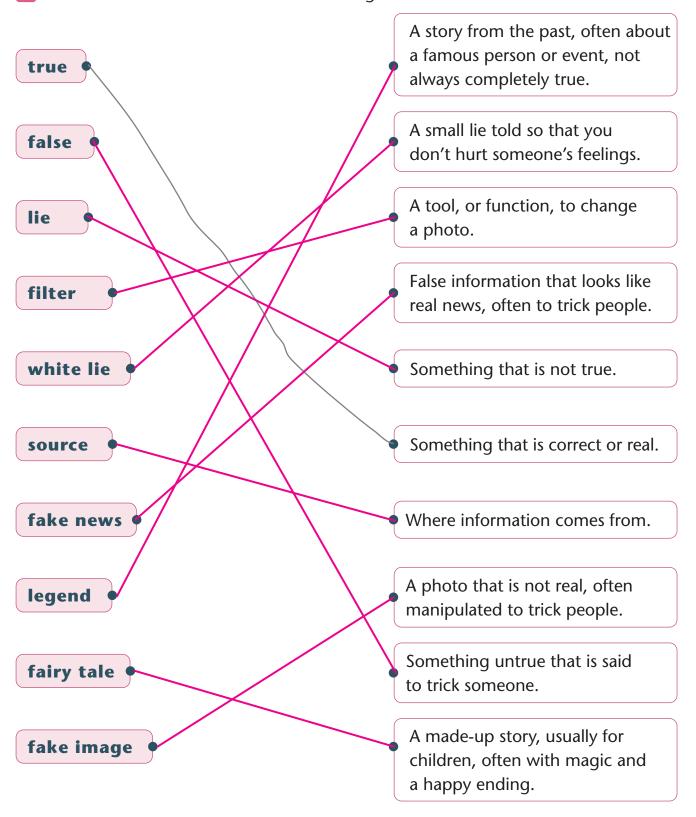
TAKE TURNS

Let's Talk: The Giant's Causeway

- 1 Take turns with your partner to answer these questions about the text.
 - 1. It's made of large, stone columns.
 - 2. It's near Belfast in Northern Ireland.
 - 3. a volcanic eruption
 - 4. to fight a Scottish giant
 - 5. Finn McCool's giant boot (a rock)
 - 6. Answers to this will vary.
 - 7. A seal person who is human on land and a seal in the water.
 - 8. Answers to this will vary.

Word Work: Legends and Lies

2 Draw a line from each word to its meaning.



Grammar Grabber

Pronouns – Who, Which or That?

Who, Which or That?	Use it to	For example
Who	talk about people	Thomas is the one who lives in Belfast. Who lives in Belfast?
Which	ask questions about people to give more information about animals or things to ask questions about animals or things	Belfast, which is the capital of Northern Ireland, has a rich history. Which fairy tale did the children read?
That	talk about animals or things (or sometimes people)	A hedgehog is an animal that eats snails.

Grammar Work: Who, Which or That?

- 4 Circle the correct word to finish each sentence.
 - 1. The story (that) who we read yesterday was about a dragon.
 - 2. The reporter which who wrote the article is very famous.
 - **3.** Fairy tales are stories **(that)** who often involve magical creatures.
 - 4. (That) Which news article about living in space was probably fake.
 - **5.** Who Which legend is your favourite?
 - 7. The queen who which ruled the land was very wise
 - **8.** Who Which warrior fought the dragon?

Grammar Work: Who, Which or That?

5 Look at each picture. Write one sentence for each using the words who, which and that. Look at the example for help.



A Leprechaun is a tiny creature **that** people believe guards a pot of gold.

Answers to this will vary.



Thomas is the boy who ...



A wildhare is an animal <u>that</u> ... Which wildhare ...



<u>That</u> castle ...

The castle, which has ...

Challenge Yourself!

Invent a creature or hero. Write at least three sentences using **who / which / that** to describe your creature/hero. I made a dragon **that** breathes ice! It's a creature **which** lives in caves. The knight **who** finds it will become king!

Let's Read: Northern Ireland News

6 These four news articles are missing their headlines! Read each article, choose a headline from below and fill it in.

Weekly Weather Forecast

Belfast Steppers Step Out Autumn Dancing Show

Get Active with Traditional Irish Sports!

Football or Soccer?

Celebrate St. Patrick's Day in London

Wear Your Green and Join the Fun!

Today's Weather

Learn the History of Irish Card Games!

Belfast Steppers Step Out

By Aoife Ryan

Last night, a group of talented young Irish step dancers, who are called the Belfast Steppers, performed in their spring show. The dancers were between eight and 16 years old, and they showed off their amazing

footwork and graceful movements while doing traditional Irish dances. The show included jigs, reels, and some tricky soft-shoe dances. The teachers also showed off their skills, dancing in their hard shoes. Everyone in the audience clapped their hands and wiggled in their seats. The recital was a great celebration of Irish culture and the hard work of these young dancers. Bravo!



recital uppvisning irländsk lagsport med klubba hurling

lace up knyta hurley klubba sunny spells soliga perioder overcast mulet

Get Active With Traditional Irish Sports!

By James Kelly

Calling all sports enthusiasts! Have you ever heard of Gaelic games? These traditional Irish sports are a fun and exciting way to get active and

have fun. From the action of Gaelic football to the skill of hurling, you are sure to find the right game for you! Not only are they exciting to watch, but participating in these games is a great way to challenge yourself, develop new skills, and connect with your community. So, what are you waiting for? Lace up your boots, grab a hurley, and get ready to discover the thrill of Gaelic games!



Weekly Weather Forecast

By MET Éireann

A mild and mostly dry week ahead in Belfast with a mix of cloud and sunny spells, though it will turn cloudier midweek. Rain will move in by the weekend, with breezy conditions at times.

Mon semi clear	Tue sunny	Wed overcast	Thu overcast	Fri semi clear	Sat overcast/rain	Sun rain
17° 14°	19° 15°	16° 15°	16° 14°	16° 15°	16° 14°	15° 12°

Wear Your Green and Join the Fun!

By Owen Walsh

This special day is celebrated every year on March 17 to remember St. Patrick, the person who helped bring Christianity to Ireland. On this day, people wear green clothes because green is the colour of Ireland.

Many people wear a shamrock, which is a little green plant with three leaves. St. Patrick used the shamrock to teach about the Christian belief of the Holy Trinity. Families and friends come together to enjoy Irish food and music during this celebration.



What to Do in Belfast:

- Watch the biggest parade in Northern Ireland! Local dance groups, schools, and musicians will march down the streets of Belfast.

 Come out to listen, dance and enjoy! The parade starts at

 City Hall at 1:30 PM on Sunday.
- Listen to traditional Irish music all over the city. See live performances and sing along! Performances are happening all weekend. See page 7 for more information about dates and times.
- Run a 10K! Grab your friends and see who can run 10 kilometres the fastest in this race down the main street.



TAKE TURNS

Let's Talk: Northern Ireland News

- Take turns with your partner to answer these questions about the text.
 - 1. 8 years old
 - 2. jigs, reels and tricky soft-shoe dances
 - 3. Gaelic football and hurling
 - 4. boots
 - 5. 14 degrees
 - 6. rainy, between 12 and 15 degrees
 - 7. It's a special day celebrated on March
 17 to remember St. Patrick. People come
 together to enjoy Irish food and music
 and there's often a parade.
 - 8. The parade starts at 1:30 at City Hall.



Let's Write: Northern Ireland News

- 8 Choose one or more of these activities to keep working with the news articles.
- 1. Write five more questions of your own about the articles and try them on a partner.
- 2. Make a set of ten *True or False* questions about the news articles and try them on a partner.
- **3.** There are many new words in the news articles. Make a wordlist for yourself from one or two of the texts and create a crossword puzzle to share with a partner
- **4.** Make a *fill in the gaps* exercise with sentences where words from the texts are missing.
- 5. Look up more information about Irish step dancing, Gaelic games, or St. Patrick's Day and write a text or create a presentation to share with the class.

Grammar Work: Small, Smaller, the Smallest!

2 Complete the sentences using an adjective from the Grammar Grabber.

1.	A cheetah is	faster	than a lior	ı .
2.	It is	warmer	in South Africa tha	n in Sweden.
3.	The school food	d is good, but my n	num's food is the	best
4.	English is the _	easies	t subject fo	or me in school.
5.	An ant is	smaller	than a cat.	
6.	The weather ca	•	worse	than it is right
7.	My great-grand She is almost 10		oldest	person I know.
8.	When I was	younger	, I jumped in every	puddle I could find!
9.	A snail is	slower	than a rabbit.	
10.	Ravi is 143 cm	tall. Is he	shorter d	or
	tal	ler tha	n Thomas?	
	lαy: Two Trut n you tell a trutl		eacher will tell you mo	re.

Let's Listen: White Lies and Fake News



11 Thomas and his mother are planning a surprise party for Thomas's step-father, James. Can they get everything ready for the party without getting caught? Let's listen!

Part 1: Circle the correct answers.

- 1. What is Mum's idea for James's birthday?
 - a. take him to the movies
- **b.** have a surprise party
- take him on holiday

- 2. When is James's birthday?
 - a. next month

b. next week

- next year
- 3. Why does Thomas want to borrow James's phone?
 - a. to play a game
- **b.** to get phone numbers **c.** to buy party supplies

- 4. When will Thomas borrow James's phone?
 - a. when James is at school
 - **b.** when James is watching the game
 - c. when Thomas is at school

Part 2: Circle the correct answers.

- 1. What did James read about in the paper?
 - a. a new planet scientists had discovered
 - **b.** a mouse bigger than an elephant
 - c. April Fool's Day
- 2. Why does Thomas think the article was not true?
 - **a.** It says the Tooth Fairy wrote it.
 - **b.** There were no pictures.
 - c. It was in the paper.

- 3. What does Thomas say the balloons are for?
 - a. April Fool's Day
- **b.** a school project
- c. a party

- 4. What are the balloons really for?
 - a. April Fool's Day
- **b.** a school project
- c. a party

Part 3: Circle the correct answers.

- 1. Why is Thomas worried?
 - a. He thinks James is angry with him.
 - **b.** He thinks James knows about the party.
 - c. He lost the balloons.
- 2. What does Thomas's mother think about James figuring out the surprise?
 - **a.** She thinks he already knows.
 - **b.** She thinks someone told him.
 - **c.** She thinks he has no idea.
- 3. What day is the party?
 - a. Friday
 - **b.** Saturday
 - c. Sunday
- **4.** How do they plan to get James out of the house on Saturday morning?
 - a. They will send him to get food.
 - **b.** They will send him fishing.
 - **c.** They will send him to get decorations.

